

**By the Judgement of 19 February 2025 No.8-II, the Constitutional Court assessed constitutionality of Article 226<sup>1</sup> (part 1) of the Criminal Code of the Russian Federation.**

The above-mentioned legal provision was the subject of consideration since it defines as smuggling the actions of moving strategically important goods and resources across the customs border of the Eurasian Economic Union (or the state border of the Russian Federation with the member states of the Eurasian Economic Union) on a large scale, carried out by false declaration (understatement) of their customs value.

The challenged legal provision was found to be in conformity with the Constitution, as it provides a sufficient degree of certainty, proportionality and differentiation of liability for such illegal movement of strategically important goods and resources on a large scale in the manner described above.